

UNIT 4

Relative pronouns

- 12 Complete the sentences using a word from each list.

cities ■ people ■ referee ■ sport ■ time ■ trainers

when ■ where ■ which ■ which ■ who ■ whose

- 1 A referee who makes a bad decision can be very unpopular.
- 2 Monaco is one of the only cities where Formula 1 cars race through the streets.
- 3 This stadium was built at a time when fewer people went to matches.
- 4 Ice hockey is a sport which is popular in Canada.
- 5 I've bought some trainers which cost €100.
- 6 In Spain, there are a lot of people whose native language is not Spanish.

Defining and non-defining clauses

- 13 Complete the text with clauses A-G. Then add commas where they are necessary.



- A where the sport is called 'national ball'
- B who is the women's world number 9
- C which affects their concentration
- D where there is total control over their private lives
- E which is China's national sport
- F who were preparing for the Olympic Games
- G who has also lost his place

Table tennis (1) E, is not usually associated with scandal. But two players (2) F have lost their places on the national team. Why? Because they fell in love. Manager Cai Zhenhua told Li Nan (3) B to think carefully about her situation. The other player (4) G is Hou Yingchao, Li's boyfriend. 'These players are in love' (5) C said Cai. The scandal reflects the importance of table tennis in China, (6) A. Chinese table tennis players train at state sports schools (7) D.

Omission of relative pronouns

- 14 Combine the sentences using defining or non-defining relative clauses. Only use a relative pronoun if necessary.

- 1 Those are the officials. They made the mistake.
Those are the officials who made the mistake.
- 2 Capoeira is a martial art. It originated in Africa.
Capoeira is a martial art which/that originated in Africa.
- 3 The player has signed a new contract. He is injured.
The player who has signed a new contract is injured.
- 4 That's the film. I was telling you about it.
That's the film (which/that) I was telling you about.
- 5 Windsurfing is an exciting sport. I love it.
Windsurfing, which I love, is an exciting sport.
I love it, which is an exciting sport.

Prepositions with pronouns

- 15 Complete the sentences with a relative pronoun and for, to or with.

- 1 The team _____ I play _____ won.
- 2 The man _____ I spoke _____ is a rugby player.
- 3 I don't know _____ CD to listen _____.
- 4 They're the people _____ I went to France _____.
- 5 Here's the bus _____ we've been waiting _____.

UNIT 5

The passive: general rules

- 16 Complete the sentences with the correct passive form of the verbs.

The experiment **is done** in a laboratory.
(present simple / do)

- 1 When _____ you _____ the exam results?
(past simple / tell)
- 2 That computer _____
at the moment. (present continuous / use)
- 3 Two men _____
questions by the police. (past continuous / ask)
- 4 The criminals _____
to be dangerous. (present simple / believe)
- 5 Hundreds of people _____
to their wedding. (present perfect simple / invite)